1150 c 83

THE BRITISH

QUARTERLY REVIEW.

JANUARY AND APRIL,

1883.

VOL. LXXVII.

LONDON:
HODDER AND STOUGHTON,
27, PATERNOSTER ROW.
MDCCCLXXXIII.

APR 6 1966

UNWIN BROTHERS, THE GRESHAM PRESS, CHILWORTH AND LONDON.

CONTENTS OF No. CLIII.

ART. PAGE

I. Marcus Aurelius and the Christian Church 1
Marc-Aurèle et la Fin du Monde antique. Par ERNEST RENAN,

II. Evolution by Force Impossible: a New Argument against Materialism 35

III. Victor Hugo 71

IV. Traces of the Northmen in Normandy 98
1. Statistique de la France. Résultats généraux du Dénombrement de 1872. Imprimerie Nationale. Paris. 1874.
2. Dictionnaire Franco-Normand du Dialecte de Guernsey. Par G. MÉTIVIER. 1870.
3. L'Emigration Normande et la Colonisation Anglaise en Normandie au XV^e Siècle. Par M. LÉON PUISEUX. Caen et Paris. 1866.
4. L'Economie Rurale de la France depuis 1789. Par M. DE LAVERGNE. Paris. 1866.
5. La Normandie Romanesque et Merveilleuse. Par Madlle. AMÉLIE BOSQUET. Paris et Rouen. 1845.

V. An Exposition of our Fish Wealth... 119
1. Report of the Inspectors of Irish Fisheries. 1879, 1880, 1881.
2. Annual Report of the Inspectors of Salmon Fisheries, England and Wales. 1880–81.
3. Report by the Commissioners of the Fishery Board, Scotland, 1879, 1880, 1881.
4. The Herring and the Herring Fishery. By J. W. DE CAUX, 1881.

VI. The Poet Firdusi and his Epic 141
The Epic of Kings. Stories retold from Firdusi. By HELEN ZIMMERN. With Two Etchings by L. ALMA TADEMA, R.A.; and a Prefatory Poem by EDMUND W. GOSSE.

VII. The Primacy of Archbishop Tait 148

VIII. Contemporary Literature 169
History, Biography, and Travels.—A History of the Papacy during the Period of the Reformation. The History of the Pacific States of North America. Social Life in the Reign of Queen Anne. Conversations and Journals in Egypt and Malta. Landmarks of the Christian Centuries. History of the Christian Church. The History of the Year. Oliver Cromwell. Oliver Cromwell: the Man and his Mission. The Life of Jonathan Swift, Dean

90881

SEP 17 1902

of St. Patrick's, Dublin. The Life of James Clerk Maxwell. Franz Liszt: Artist and Man. William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania. Sir William Hamilton. Lord Macaulay. Recollections of Dante Gabriel Rossetti. Ralph Waldo Emerson: his Life, Genius, and Writings. Reminiscences of Court and Diplomatic Life of Georgiana, Baroness Bloomfield. The Journal of John Woodman. James Burn, the Beggar Boy. The Merv Oasis. Gujarat and the Gujaratis. With the Connaught Rangers. The Hebrid Isles. The Cities of Egypt. East Anglia.

Politics, Science, and Art.—The New Gold Age. The Fellah. The Charities Register and Digest. Common Sense about Women. Primitive Antiquity of Man not Proven: Primeval Man not a Savage. Science in Short Chapters. Lectures on Art. Nature and Thought. Chapters on Evolution. Notes on Evolution and Christianity. Class Lessons on Euclid.

Belles Lettres, Poetry, and Fiction.—Short Studies on Great Subjects. The Friendships of Mary Russell Mitford, as recorded in Letters from her Literary Correspondents. American Humourists. History of English Rhythms. The Story of English Literature. The Poetry and Humour of the Scottish Language. The Parchment Library. Essays on Some Aspects of Human Nature. Stories from Robert Browning. Novels. Illustrated Books. Serial Volumes. Juvenile Books..

Theology, Philosophy, and Philology.—The Early Days of Christianity. Jubilee Lectures. Gesta Christi; or, a History of Human Progress under Christianity. Christian Ethics. Social Ethics. Biblical Theology of the New Testament. The Sacred Laws of the Aryas as taught in the Schools of Apastamba, Guatama, Vasish*th*a, and Baudhâyana. Pahlavi Texts. The Parabolic Teaching of Christ. Thoughts for the Weary and the Sorrowful. The Organization of the Early Christian Churches. Buddha. The New Testament Scriptures: their Claims, History, and Authority. The Epistle to the Ephesians: its Doctrine and Ethic. A Complete Concordance to the Revised Version of the New Testament. The Parallel New Testament, Greek and English. Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament. The Pulpit Commentary—St. Mark. A Religious Encyclopædia, or Dictionary of Biblical, Historical, Doctrinal, and Practical Theology. Final Causes. Science and Sentiment. Spinoza. A Study of Spinoza. On Mr. Spencer's Unification of Knowledge. Attempts at Truth. Books Received.

CONTENTS OF N$^{O.}$ CLIV.

ART. PAGE

I. The True Character of the Pilgrim Fathers 265

1. Bradford. History of Plymouth Plantation.
2. Young. Chronicles of the Pilgrims and Chronicles of Massachusetts.
3. Hunter. Founders of New Plymouth.
4. Cheever. The Plymouth Pilgrims.
5. Robinson. Works. Edited by Rev. R. Ashton.
6. Williams, Roger. The Bloody Tenent of Persecution. With Biographical Introduction by E. B. Underhill.
7. Elton. Life of Roger Williams.
8. Sewell. History of the Quakers.
9. Mather. Magnalia Christi Americana.
10. Palfrey. History of New England.
11. Clark. The Congregational Churches in Massachusetts.
12. Waddington, Dr. Congregational History.
13. Masson. Life of Milton.
14. Bancroft. History of the United States.
15. De Tocqueville. Democracy in America.
16. Gardiner, S.R. Prince Charles and the Spanish Marriage. 1617–1623.

II. Welsh Education and the Established Church in Wales 290

1. Report of the Committee to inquire into the Condition of Intermediate and Higher Education in Wales, with Minute of Evidence and Appendices. 1880.
2. Church Quarterly Review. Art.: 'The Social and Religious Condition of Wales.' October, 1882.

III. Notes on the Reign of Charles II. 317

IV. The Late Bishop Wilberforce 337

1. Life of the Right Reverend Samuel Wilberforce, D.D., Lord Bishop of Oxford, and afterwards of Winchester. London, 1880—1882.

V. Shakespere's Immortals 349

VI. Muratori... 368

1. Scritti Inediti di Ludovico Antonio Muratori. Seconda Ediziona. Coll' Aggiunta di LXIV. lettere. A cura di Conrado Ricci. Bologna, 1880.
Inedited Writings of Muratori. Second Edition. With the addition of Sixty-four Letters. Edited by Conrad Ricci.
2. Miscellanea di Storia Italiana. Edita per cura della Regia Deputazione di Storia Patria. Tomo VIII. e XVIII. Torino, 1879,
Miscellanies of Italian History. Edited by the Royal Commission of History. Vols. VIII. and XVIII.

VII. Thought and Speech 400

1. Ursprung und Entwickelung der menschlichen Sprache und Vernunft. Von Lazarus Geiger. 1868–72.
Development of the Human Race. By Lazarus Geiger. (Trans) 1880.
2. Letters on the Science of Language. By Professor Max Müller. New Edition. 1880.
3. Ursprung der Sprache. Von Ludwig Noiré. Mainz, 1877.
Max Müller and the Philosophy of Language. By Ludwig Noiré. 1879.
4. Vergleichendes Wörterbuch de indogermanischen Sprachen. Von August Fick. Göttingen, 1874.

VIII. The Future of English Politics 424

IX. The Political Survey of the Quarter 433

X. Contemporary Literature 443

History, Biography, and Travels.—Origines Celticæ: a Fragment; and other Contributions to the History of Britain. Four Years of Irish History, 1845—1849. An Outline of Irish History, from the Earliest Times to the Present Day. Annals of the Early Caliphate. A History of the Jews in Rome B.C. 160—A.D. 604. Studies in Mediæval History. Constitutional History of the United States. Life of Lord Lawrence. The Life and Times of St. Anselm. James Nasmyth, Engineer. Charles Darwin. American Men of Letters: Henry D. Thoreau. Foreign Classics for English Readers—Rousseau, Tasso. Sterne. Recollections of Arthur Penrhyn Stanley, late Dean of Westminster. Lives of Illustrious Shoemakers. Early New England People. Religious Biographies. To the Gold Coast for Gold. Egypt, Palestine, and Phœnicia. Fire Fountains: the Kingdom of Hawaii, its Volcanoes, and the History of its Missions. Italian Byways.

Politics, Science, and Art.—The Science of Politics. The State in its Relation to Trade. About England with Dickens. New Zealand as It is. Colin Clout's Calendar. Man before Metals. Snakes: Curiosities and Wonders of Serpent Life. Modern Metrology. Diseases of Memory. The Great Pyramid, Observatory, Tomb, and Temple.

Belles Lettres, Poetry, and Fiction.—The Correspondence of Thomas Carlyle and Ralph Waldo Emerson, 1834—1872. Studies of Russian Literature. A History of English Literature. Arabian Society in the Middle Ages. Thoughts in the Cloister and the Crowd. The Classics for the Million. In the Country. Animals and their Masters. Witch Stories. A Journey Round my Room. England's Essayists. Readiana: Comments on Current Events. The Student's Encyclopædia of Universal Knowledge. The Iliad of Home done into English Prose. Fables of Mr. John Gay. Behind a Brass Knocker. Jocoseria. Shakespeare's Historical Plays, Roman and English. Lessing's Nathan the Wise. Soliloquies in Song. Pearls of the Faith; or, Islam's Rosary. Frithiof and Injebjorg, and other Poems. In a Day. Poems and Hymns. The Serpent Play. Early Homes of the Prince Consort. Novels of the Quarter.

Theology, Philosophy, and Philology.—The City of God. Lectures and other Theological Papers. A Study of Origins; or, the Problems of Knowledge of Being and of Duty. A Commentary on the Revised Version of the New Testament. The Revised Version of the New Testament. Old Testament Revision. The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit. A Few Words on Evolution and Creation. Notes of a Visit to the Russian Church in the Years 1840—1841. The Evidence of Natural Religion and the Truths Established thereby. Romanism: a Doctrinal and Historical Examination of the Creed of Pope Pius IV. A History of the Councils of the Church from the Original Documents. The Ultimatum of Pessimism. Intimations of Immortality. The Chair of Peter; or, the Papacy considered in its Institution, Development, and Organization, and in the Benefits which, for over Eighteen Centuries, it has conferred on Mankind. The Training of the Twelve: or Passages out of the Gospel, exhibiting the Twelve Disciples of Jesus under Training for Apostleship. The Reasonableness of Christianity. Religions of the Ancient World. Prophecy: its Nature and Evidence. The Congregational Year Book, 1883. The Christian World Year Book, 1883. The Official Year Book of the Church of England. The Book of Common Prayer, with Commentary for Teachers and Students. The Apocalypse. An Old Testament Commentary for English Readers. The Treasury of David. A Dictionary of Christian Biography, Literature, Sects, and Doctrines during the First Eight Centuries. The Greek Philosophers. Hegel. An Essay on the Philosophy of Self-Consciousness. The Student's Handbook of Philosophy—Psychology. The Imperial Dictionary of the English Language. The Encyclopædic Dictionary. The Annals of Tacitus. Sermons. Books Received.